Test Review over the End of the Gilded Age and the Progressive Era

Populism

* Inflation=decline in the value of money; prices increase; money supply increases
* Complaints of farmers
* Goals of Populist Movement
* Debate over gold/silver
* Election of 1896
* William Jennings Bryan
* Cross of Gold speech
* William McKinley-defeats William Jennings Bryan in Elec of 1896

Segregation in the South

* Sharecropping
* 13th, 14th, and 15th amendments
* Poll taxes, literacy tests, grandfather clauses
* Segregation and the Jim Crow laws
* *Plessy v. Ferguson*
* Ida B. Wells & lynchings
* Booker T. Washington’s Atlanta Compromise
* W.E.B. DuBois & NAACP

Progressive Movement

Types of Progressivism

* Efficiency
	+ Apply business ideals to government
	+ Commission plan for city governments
	+ Eliminate corruption surrounding the political machine
* Democratic
	+ Make elected officials more responsive to voters
	+ Robert LaFollette & the direct primary
	+ Initiative, referendum, recall
	+ Support of the 17th amendment (direct election of senators)
* Social Welfare
	+ Focus on social problems, such as crime, illiteracy, alcohol abuse, child labor, health/safety of Americans
	+ Temperance (18th amendment)
	+ Child Labor
* Against Big Business
	+ Either want to regulate big business or break up big business to restore competition
	+ Some believe in socialism (govt should own and operate industry for the community as a whole ), such as Eugene Debs

Movements

* Women’s suffrage
	+ National American Woman Suffrage Association
	+ Susan B. Anthony
	+ 19th amendment

Muckrakers

* Lincoln Steffens
* John Spargo
* Ida Tarbell
* Jacob Riis
* Upton Sinclair

Theodore Roosevelt

* Square Deal
* “Trust-regulator”
* Coal Strike of 1902
* Bureau of Corporations and the “gentleman’s agreement”
* Hepburn Act to strengthen the ICC
* Meat Inspection Act and Pure Food and Drug Act
* Conservation
* Bull Moose Party in 1912

William Howard Taft

* Trust-buster
* Personality not conducive to politics
* Payne-Aldrich Tariff
* Ballinger-Pinchot Controversy
* Dollar diplomacy

Woodrow Wilson

* Splitting the ticket in the Election of 1912
* Beliefs regarding trusts at the beginning and end of his presidency
* Underwood Tariff
* 16th amendment (income tax)
* Federal Reserve Act
* Federal Trade Commission
* Clayton AntiTrust Act
* Keating-Owen
* Adamson Act

Any and all vocab words!